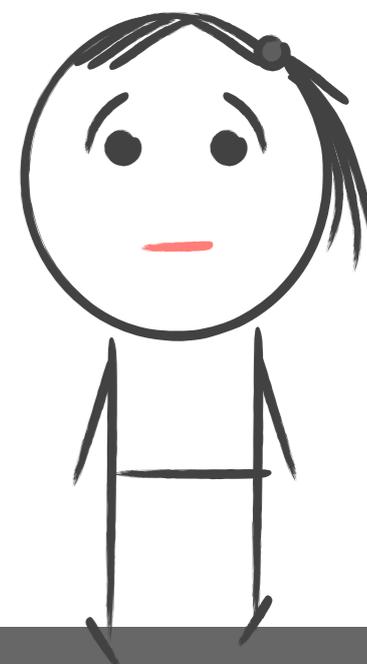


# Teaching Data Science and Statistical Computation to Undergraduates

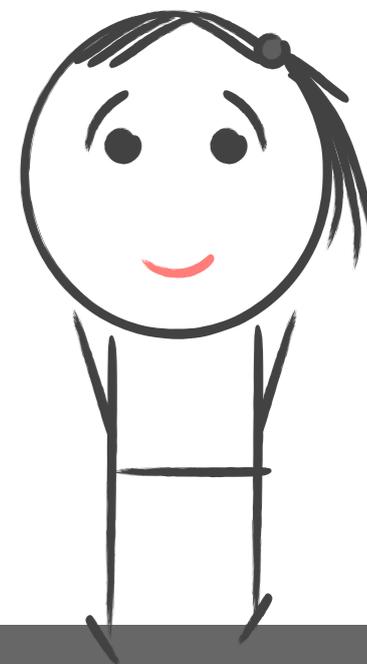
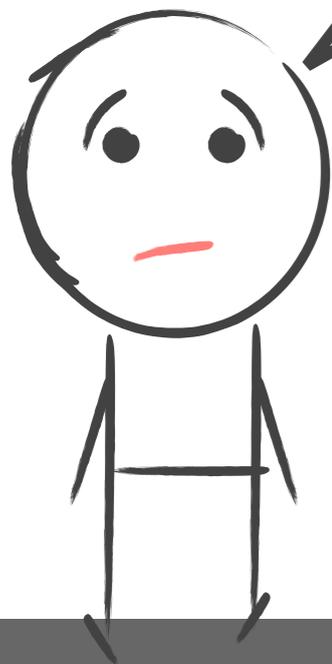
[bit.ly/uscotts2017](http://bit.ly/uscotts2017)

Mine Çetinkaya-Rundel  
Duke University + RStudio

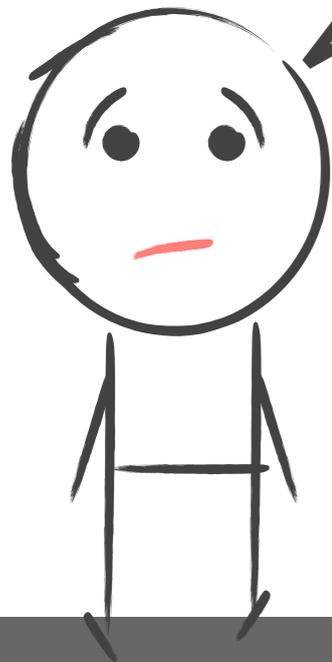
@minebocek   
mine-cetinkaya-rundel   
mine@stat.duke.edu 



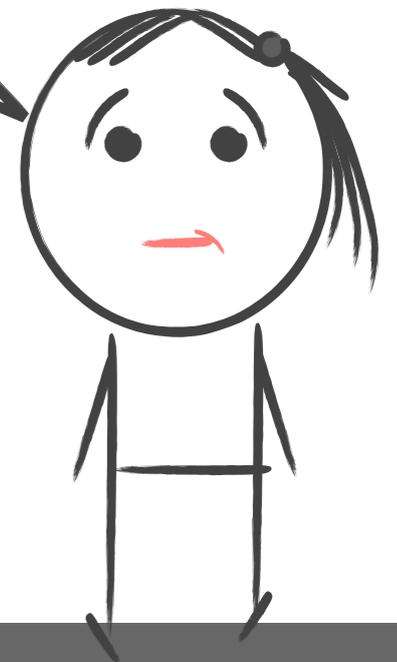
I'm  
interested in  
stats,  
but I have no idea  
where to get  
started!



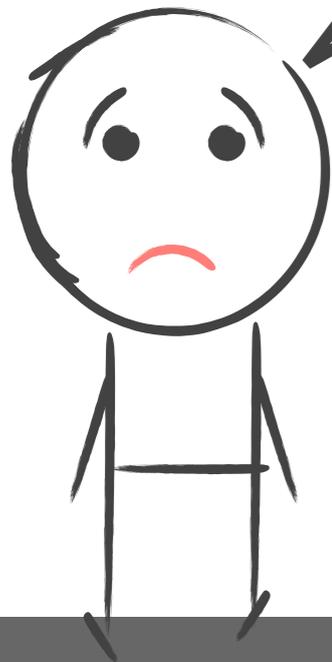
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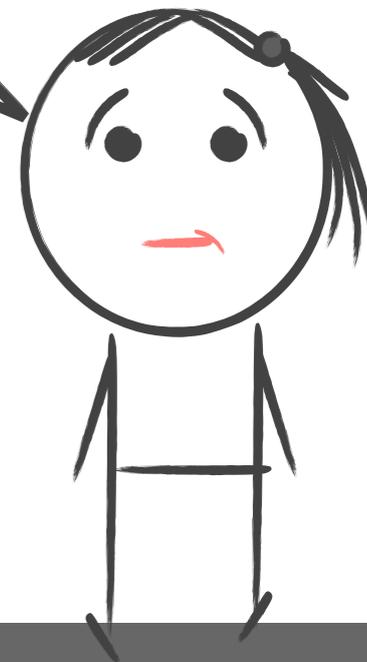
Sta 101



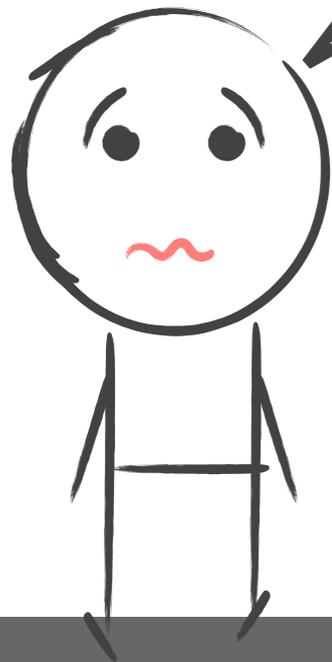
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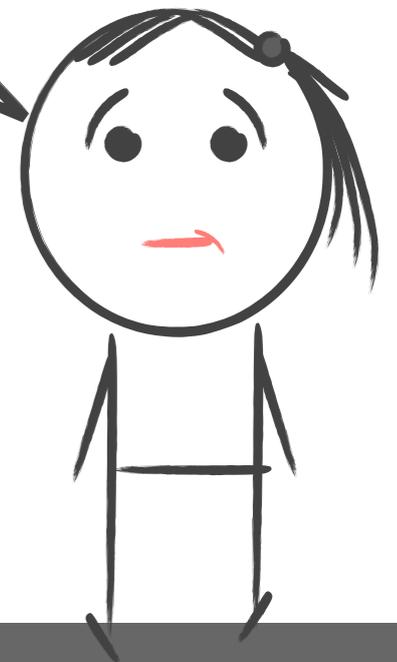
Calculus



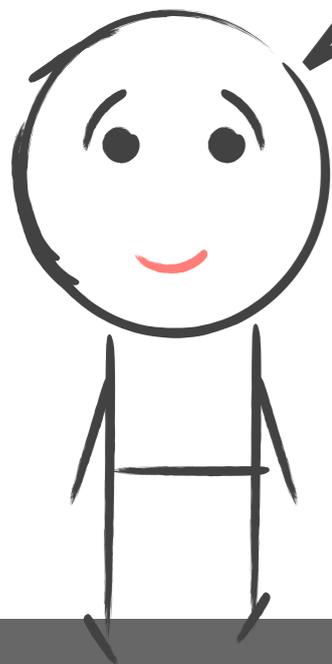
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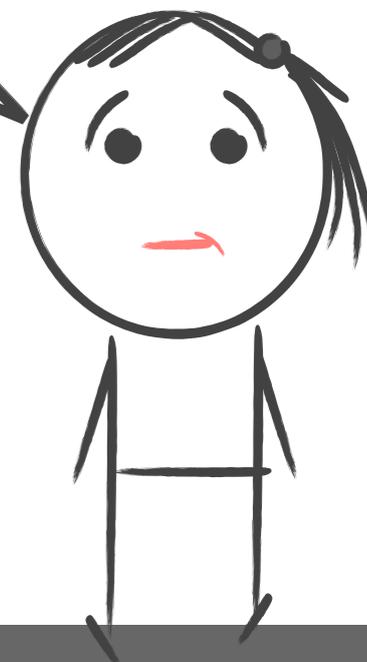
Probability



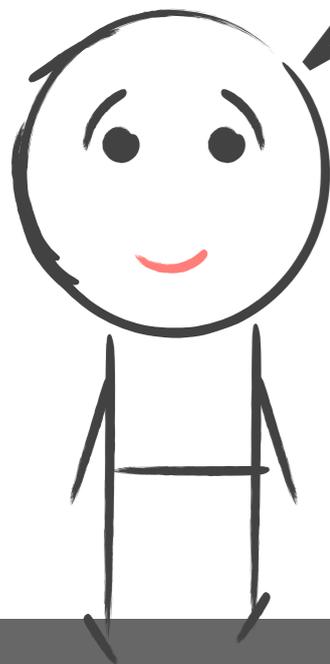
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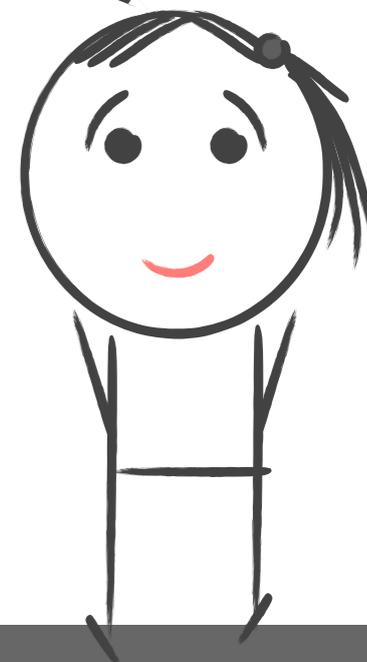
Regression



I'm interested in stats, but I have no idea where to get started!



Intro to data science and statistics



motivation

computation

interest &  
impact

course  
overview

data  
analysis  
examples

curricular  
considera-  
tions

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tions

## goal:

a course that provides a common (gateway) experience to students wanting to get started with stats, and that is

1. modern
2. places data front and center
3. quantitative (but not mathematical)
4. different than HS stats
5. challenging (but not intimidating)

## this course should...

emphasize  
modern and  
multivariate EDA  
+ data  
visualization

start at the  
beginning of data  
analysis cycle  
with data  
collection and  
cleaning

encourage +  
enforce working  
collaboratively  
(think, code,  
write, present)

teach  
(not just expect)  
reproducible  
computation

approach  
statistics from a  
model based  
perspective

underscore  
effective  
communication  
of findings

and maybe more importantly...

ask questions  
that students  
want to answer

equip students  
with the tools to  
answer questions  
of their own  
choosing

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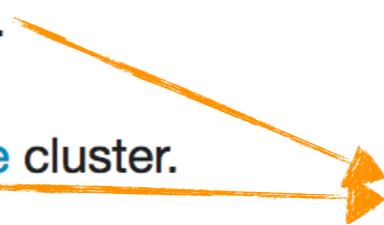
*this course doesn't yet exist, but...*

# Better Living Through Data Science:

## Exploring / Modeling / Predicting / Understanding

Combines techniques from statistics, math, computer science, and social sciences, to learn how to use data to understand natural phenomena, explore patterns, model outcomes, and make predictions. Case studies include examples from election forecasts, movie reviews, and online dating match algorithms. Discussions around reproducibility, data sharing, data privacy will accompany these case studies. Gain experience in data wrangling and munging, exploratory data analysis, predictive modeling, and data visualization, and effective communication of results. Course will focus on R statistical computing language. No computing background necessary. For students in the FOCUS Program.

Part of the [What If? Explaining the Past/Predicting the Future](#) cluster.



*first-year  
seminar for  
undergrads  
interested in  
quantitative  
fields*

## curriculum:

data gathering +  
wrangling, EDA +  
visualization,  
multivariate modeling,  
basic inference,  
communication

## structure:

**teams:** in class  
exercises + projects  
**individual:**  
homework +  
take home midterm  
and final

## applications:

movie reviews,  
airline delays,  
paris paintings,  
basketball,  
professor evals, etc.

## assessment:

not just final work but  
also the process,  
peer evaluations and  
contribution  
diagnostics

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## core:

R +  
RStudio Server

## toolkit:

(mostly) `tidyverse`

## reproducibility:

R Markdown +  
Git/GitHub

## **goal:**

get started  
“like a knife through  
butter” to minimize  
time to first data  
visualization

## **how:**

avoid local  
installation with  
RStudio Server (Pro)

## **at the end:**

provide instructions  
for + help with  
local install

## **reproducibility:**

train new analysts  
whose only workflow  
is a reproducible one

## **efficiency:**

consistent formatting  
+ built in “show your  
work”  
= easier grading

## **pedagogy:**

code + output +  
prose together  
  
syntax highlighting +  
notebooks FTW!

## **key to success:**

iterative  
development:  
knit early,  
and often

## **version control:**

lots of mistakes along  
the way, need ability  
keep track of history  
(revert)

## **accountability:**

transparent  
commit history

## **collaboration:**

platform and  
interface designed to  
enable collaboration

## **early intro:**

mastery  
takes time,  
start early (day one)

marketability +  
discoverability

motivation

computation

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# paris paintings



# data expeditions



pairs of grad students, work with course instructor to formulate a question, and a pathway through a dataset to explore the question

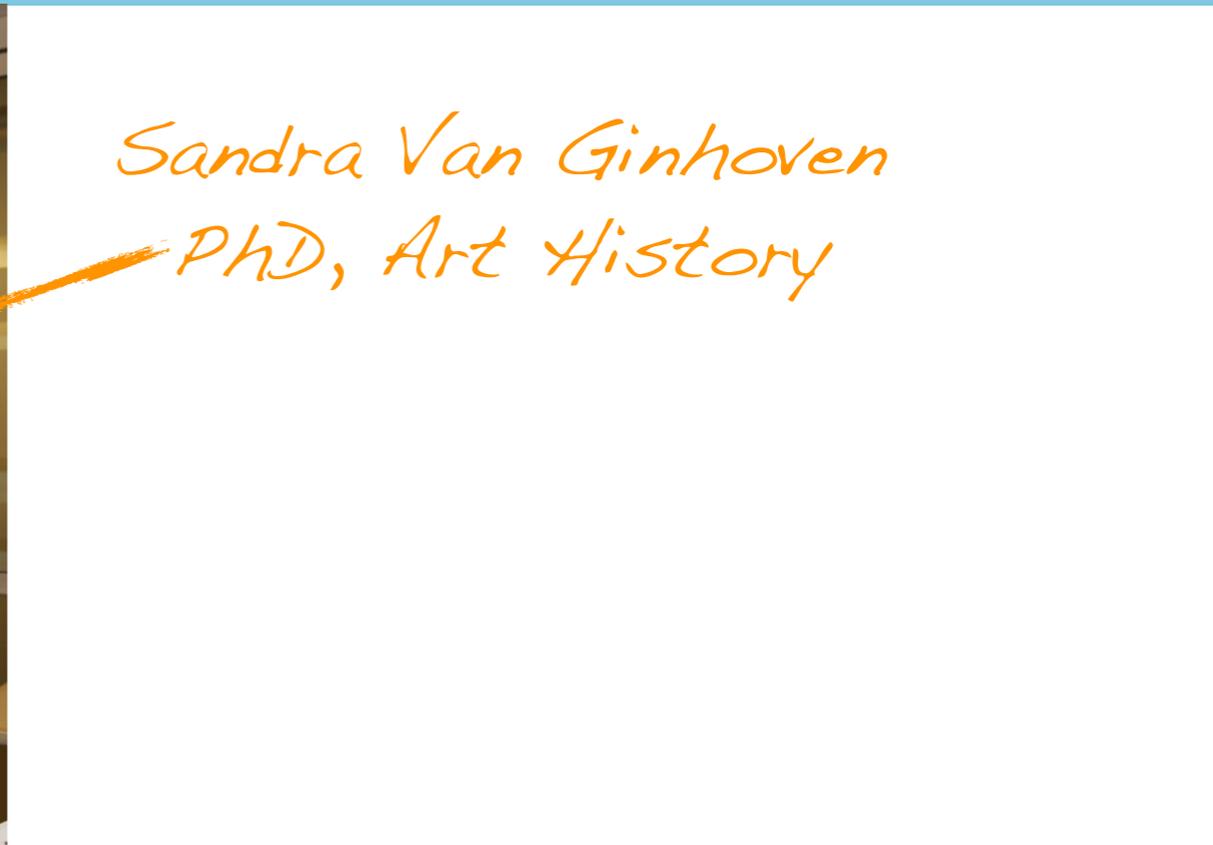
element of an undergraduate course that introduces students to exploratory data analysis

graduate student participants receive a travel grant

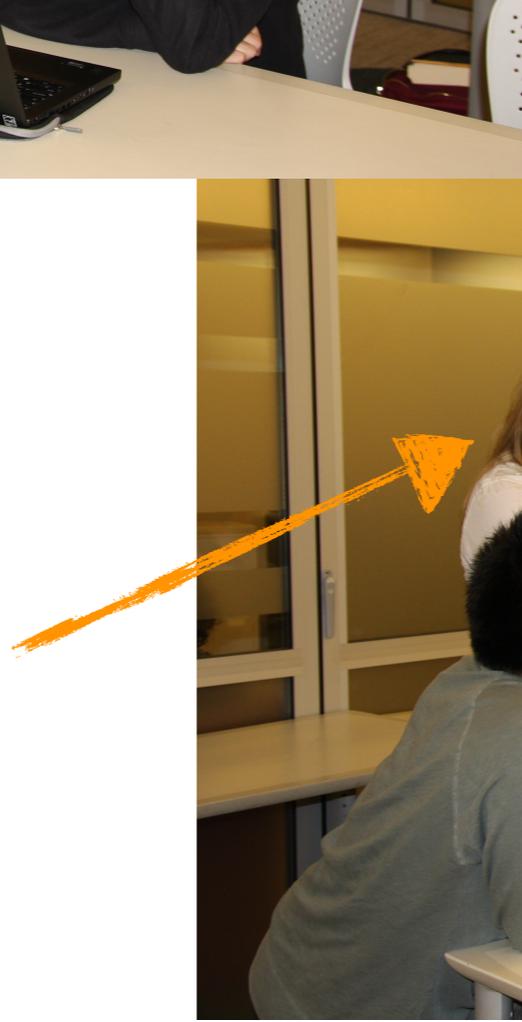
# meet the experts



*Sandra Van Ginhoven  
PhD, Art History*



*Hilary Coe Cronheim  
PhD, Art History*



## data source: auction catalogs

89 Deux tableaux très riches de composition, d'une belle exécution, & dont le mérite est très remarquable, chacun de 17 pouces 3 lignes de haut, sur 23 pouces de large; le premier, peint sur bois, vient du Cabinet de Madame la Comtesse de Verrue; il représente un départ pour la chasse: on y voit sur le devant un

10660-



Le second tableau, qui est sur toile, fait voir un terrain d'une grande étendue, près la mer qui est à gauche, & sur laquelle sont des vaisseaux: on y voit aussi des bagages que l'on décharge d'un charriot, des hommes, des femmes, des enfants, deux chevaux qui mangent, & des mulets chargés de bagages.

*Two paintings very rich in composition, of a beautiful execution, and whose merit is very remarkable, each 17 inches 3 lines high, 23 inches wide; the first, painted on wood, comes from the Cabinet of Madame la Comtesse de Verrue; it represents a departure for the hunt: it shows in the front a child on a white horse, a man who gives the horn to gather the dogs, a falconer and other figures nicely distributed across the width of the painting; two horses drinking from a fountain; on the right in the corner a lovely country house topped by a terrace, on which people are at the table, others who play instruments; trees and fabriques pleasantly enrich the background.*



## **data:**

painting  
auction data  
1764 - 1780  
[3,393 x 57]

## **visualize:**

data visualization to  
explore patterns and  
possible interactions  
(mostly) with  
`ggplot2`

## **clean:**

data cleaning  
(mostly) with `dplyr`

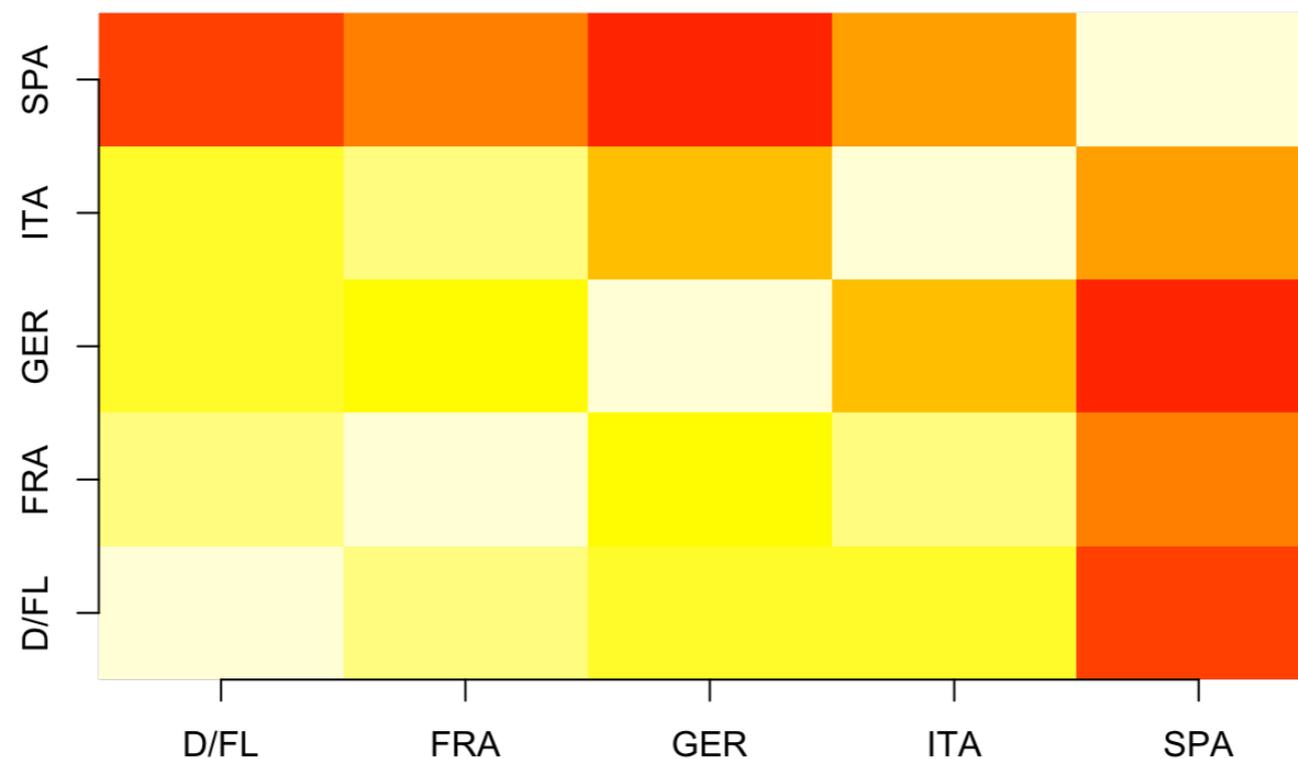
## **model:**

model price and  
 $\log(\text{price})$  and  
perform procedural  
and expert opinion  
based model  
selection

Calculate a similarity score between different classes of art - score between 0 and 1, higher scores reflect a greater degree of similarity among features; i.e. a score of 1 would indicate identical vectors while a score of 0 would indicate vectors with no features in common.

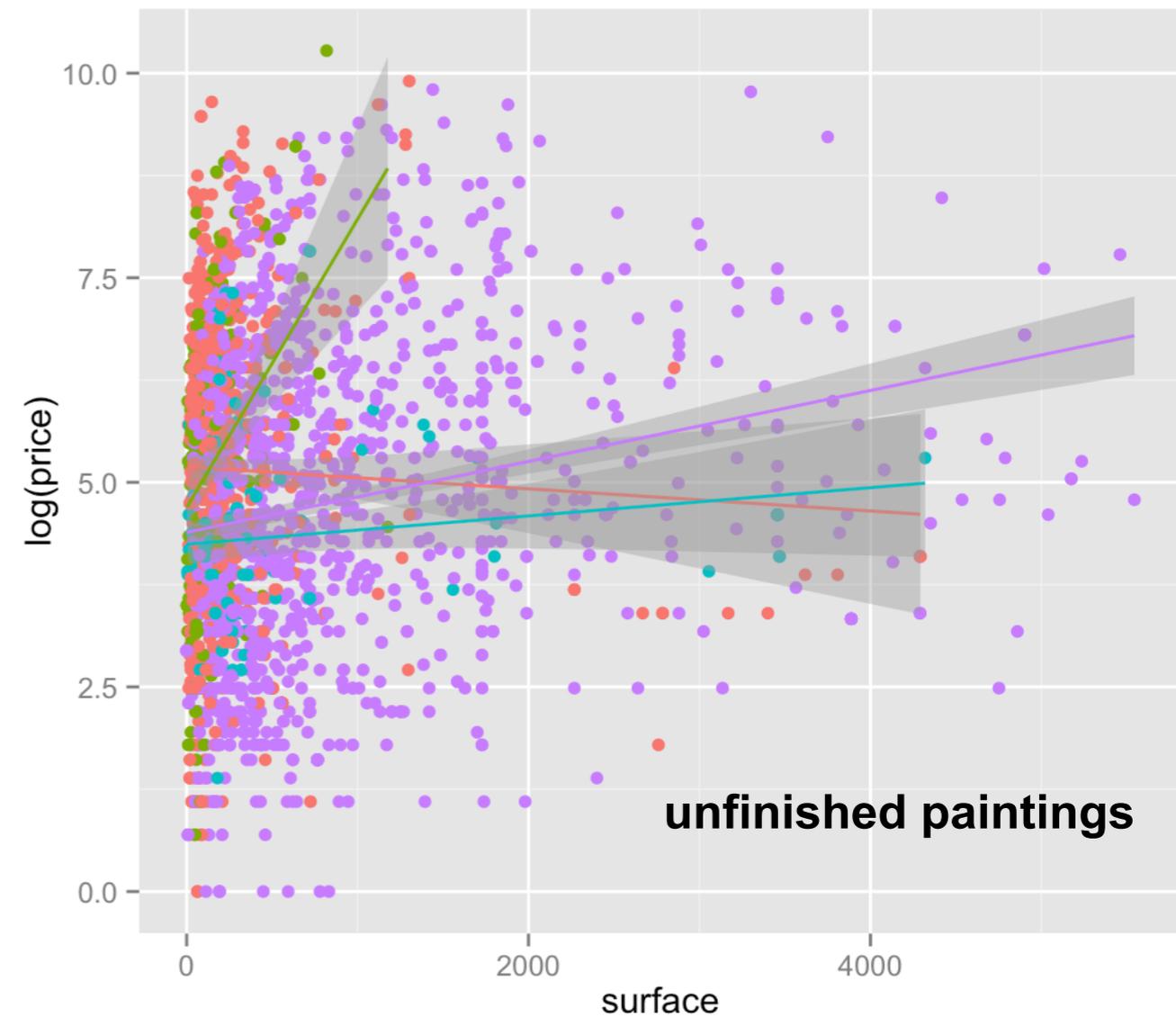
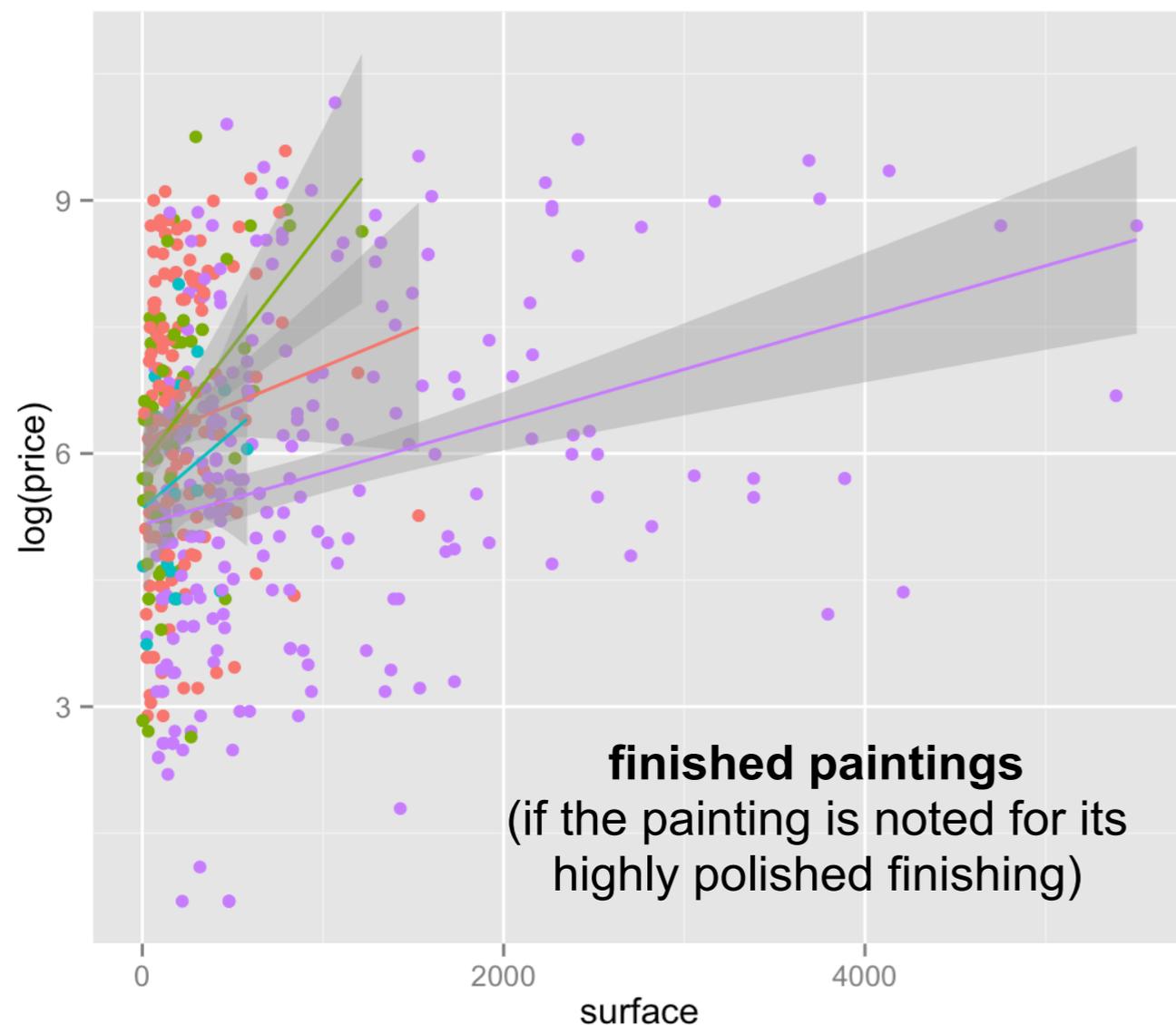
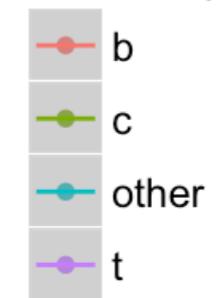
```
similarity = function (vec1, vec2) {  
  mag1 = sqrt(vec1 %*% vec1)  
  mag2 = sqrt(vec2 %*% vec2)  
  return(vec1 %*% vec2 / mag1 / mag2)  
}
```

Spanish art is most notably different from the other schools (Lighter colors indicate similarities, while deep red indicates large differences).



Copper paintings, though typically small, have a notably strong interaction with surface area

as.factor(mat)



# student experience

non-standard  
application  
piqued student  
interest

“massive” data  
overwhelming but  
expert input  
refreshing

unfamiliar  
variables made  
narrative  
challenging

novel  
application  
pushed  
creativity

basketball



## 2014-15 Schedule & Results

Date	[Rk] Opponent	Duke Rank	Location (Venue)	Score (OT)	Att.	Tip Time	TV
11/14	~ Presbyterian	4	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 113-44	9,314	6 p.m.	ESPNU
11/15	~ Fairfield	4	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 109-59	9,314	8 p.m.	ESPN3
11/18	¶¶ vs. [19] Michigan State	4	Indianapolis, Ind. (Bankers Life Fieldhouse)	W 81-71	19,306	7 p.m.	ESPN
11/21	~ vs. Temple	4	Brooklyn, N.Y. (Barclays Center)	W 74-54	10,135	9:30 p.m.	TruTV
11/22	~ vs. Stanford	4	Brooklyn, N.Y. (Barclays Center)	W 70-59	10,046	9:30 p.m.	TruTV
11/26	Furman	4	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 93-54	9,314	5 p.m.	ESPNU
11/30	Army	4	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 93-73	9,314	12 p.m.	ESPNU
12/3	# at [2] Wisconsin	4	Madison, Wisc. (Kohl Center)	W 80-70	17,279	9:30 p.m.	ESPN
12/15	Elon	2	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 75-62	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPNU
12/18	vs. Connecticut	2	East Rutherford, N.J. (Izod Center)	W 66-56	16,541	8 p.m.	ESPN
12/29	Toledo	2	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 86-69	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPN2
12/31	Wofford	2	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 84-55	9,314	3 p.m.	RSN
1/3	* Boston College	2	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 85-62	9,314	4 p.m.	RSN
1/7	* at Wake Forest	2	Winston-Salem, N.C. (Joel Coliseum)	W 73-65	12,651	9 p.m.	ACCN
1/11	* at N.C. State	2	Raleigh, N.C. (PNC Arena)	L 75-87	19,500	1:30 p.m.	CBS
1/13	* Miami	4	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	L 74-90	9,314	9 p.m.	ESPNU
1/17	* at [6] Louisville	4	Louisville, Ky. (KFC Yum! Center)	W 63-52	22,791	12 p.m.	ESPN
1/19	* Pittsburgh	5	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 79-65	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPN
1/25	at St. Johns	5	New York, N.Y. (Madison Square Garden)	W 77-68	19,812	2 p.m.	FOX
1/28	* at [8] Notre Dame	4	Notre Dame, Ind. (Joyce Center)	L 73-77	9,149	7:30 p.m.	ESPN2
1/31	* at [2] Virginia	4	Charlottesville, Va. (John Paul Jones Arena)	W 69-63	14,593	7 p.m.	ESPN
2/4	* Georgia Tech	4	Durham, N.C. (Cameron Indoor Stadium)	W 72-66	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPN2
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3/20	!! vs. Robert Morris	4	Charlotte, N.C. (Time Warner Cable Arena)	W 85-56	16,945	7 p.m.	CBS
3/22	!!! vs. San Diego State	4	Charlotte, N.C. (Time Warner Cable Arena)	W 68-49	18,482	2 p.m.	CBS
3/27	!!!! vs. [19] Utah	4	Houston, Texas (NRG Stadium)	W 63-57	21,168	7:45 p.m.	CBS
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	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
3			[13] Opponent	Rank	Location (City)	Score (TV)	ATI	Typ Time	TV	
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7	<a href="#">21-Nov</a>	~	vs. Temple	4	Brooklyn, N.Y.	W 74-54	10,135	9:30 p.m.	TruTV	
8	<a href="#">22-Nov</a>	~	vs. Stanford	4	Brooklyn, N.Y.	W 70-59	10,046	9:30 p.m.	TruTV	
9	<a href="#">26-Nov</a>		<b>Furman</b>	4	Durham, N.C.	(C W 93-54	9,314	5 p.m.	ESPNU	
10	<a href="#">30-Nov</a>		<b>Army</b>	4	Durham, N.C.	(C W 93-73	9,314	12 p.m.	ESPNU	
11	<a href="#">3-Dec</a>	#	at [2] Wisconsin	4	Madison, Wisc.	W 80-70	17,279	9:30 p.m.	ESPN	
12	<a href="#">15-Dec</a>		<b>Elon</b>	2	Durham, N.C.	(C W 75-62	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPNU	
13	<a href="#">18-Dec</a>		vs. Connecticut	2	East Rutherford, N.J.	W 66-56	16,541	8 p.m.	ESPN	
14	<a href="#">29-Dec</a>		<b>Toledo</b>	2	Durham, N.C.	(C W 86-69	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPN2	
15	<a href="#">31-Dec</a>		<b>Wofford</b>	2	Durham, N.C.	(C W 84-55	9,314	3 p.m.	RSN	
16	<a href="#">3-Jan</a>	*	<b>Boston College</b>	2	Durham, N.C.	(C W 85-62	9,314	4 p.m.	RSN	
17	<a href="#">7-Jan</a>	*	at Wake Forest	2	Winston-Salem, N.C.	W 73-65	12,651	9 p.m.	ACCN	
18	<a href="#">11-Jan</a>	*	at N.C. State	2	Raleigh, N.C.	(FL 75-87	19,500	1:30 p.m.	CBS	
19	<a href="#">13-Jan</a>	*	<b>Miami</b>	4	Durham, N.C.	(C L 74-90	9,314	9 p.m.	ESPNU	
20	<a href="#">17-Jan</a>	*	at [6] Louisville	4	Louisville, Ky.	(C W 63-52	22,791	12 p.m.	ESPN	
21	<a href="#">19-Jan</a>	*	<b>Pittsburgh</b>	5	Durham, N.C.	(C W 79-65	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPN	
22	<a href="#">25-Jan</a>		at St. Johns	5	New York, N.Y.	W 77-68	19,812	2 p.m.	FOX	
23	<a href="#">28-Jan</a>	*	at [8] Notre Dame	4	Notre Dame, Ind	L 73-77	9,149	7:30 p.m.	ESPN2	
24	<a href="#">31-Jan</a>	*	at [2] Virginia	4	Charlottesville, Va.	W 69-63	14,593	7 p.m.	ESPN	
25	<a href="#">4-Feb</a>	*	<b>Georgia Tech</b>	4	Durham, N.C.	(C W 72-66	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPN2	
26	<a href="#">7-Feb</a>	*	[10] <b>Notre Dame</b>	4	Durham, N.C.	(C W 90-60	9,314	1 p.m.	CBS	
27	<a href="#">9-Feb</a>	*	at Florida State	4	Tallahassee, Fla.	W 73-70	11,498	7 p.m.	ESPN	
28	<a href="#">14-Feb</a>	*	at Syracuse	4	Syracuse, N.Y.	(C W 80-72	35,446	6 p.m.	ESPN	
29	<a href="#">18-Feb</a>	*	[15] <b>North Carolina</b>	4	Durham, N.C.	(C W 92-90 •	9,314	9 p.m.	ESPN/ACCN	
30	<a href="#">21-Feb</a>	*	<b>Clemson</b>	4	Durham, N.C.	(C W 78-56	9,314	4 p.m.	ESPN	
31	<a href="#">25-Feb</a>	*	at Virginia Tech	4	Blacksburg, Va.	W 91-86 •	9,847	9 p.m.	ESPN2	
32	<a href="#">28-Feb</a>	*	<b>Syracuse</b>	4	Durham, N.C.	(C W 73-54	9,314	7 p.m.	ESPN	
33	<a href="#">4-Mar</a>	*	<b>Wake Forest</b>	3	Durham, N.C.	(C W 94-51	9,314	8 p.m.	ACCN	
34	<a href="#">7-Mar</a>	*	at [19] North Carolina	3	Chapel Hill, N.C.	W 84-77	21,750	9 p.m.	ESPN	
35	<a href="#">12-Mar</a>	\$\$\$	vs. N.C. State	2	Greensboro, N.C.	W 77-53	22,026	7 p.m.	ESPN	
36	<a href="#">13-Mar</a>	\$\$\$\$	vs. [11] Notre Dame	2	Greensboro, N.C.	L 64-74	22,026	9 p.m.	ESPN	
37	<a href="#">20-Mar</a>	!!	vs. Robert Morris	4	Charlotte, N.C.	(C W 85-56	16,945	7 p.m.	CBS	
38	<a href="#">22-Mar</a>	!!!	vs. San Diego State	4	Charlotte, N.C.	(C W 68-49	18,482	2 p.m.	CBS	
39	<a href="#">27-Mar</a>	!!!!	vs. [19] Utah	4	Houston, Texas	W 63-57	21,168	7:45 p.m.	CBS	
40	<a href="#">29-Mar</a>	!!!!!	vs. [7] Gonzaga	4	Houston, Texas	W 66-52	20,744	4 p.m.	CBS	
41	<a href="#">4-Apr</a>	!!!!!!	vs. [23] Michigan	4	Indianapolis, Ind	W 81-61	72,238	6 p.m.	TBS/TNT	
42	<a href="#">6-Apr</a>	!!!!!!!	vs. [3] Wisconsin	4	Indianapolis, Ind	W 68-63	71,149	9:15 p.m.	CBS	

## **gather:**

scrape data with  
`rvest`

## **clean:**

clean the data  
with (mostly) `dplyr`

## **visualize:**

visualize  
the data with  
`ggplot2` and  
`shiny`



**Mine CetinkayaRundel**

@minebocek

Students upset b/c website they need to scrape data from for hw assignment is down. Bad assignment or good lesson in working w/ real data?

RETWEET

1

LIKES

10



9:48 AM - 26 Nov 2015

motivation

computation

interest &  
impact

course  
overview

data  
analysis  
examples

curricular  
considera-  
tions

## duke focus:

first-year undergrads

modeling cluster:  
“What if? Explaining  
the Past, Predicting  
the Future”

## interest in What If:

no hard data, but  
“definitely significant  
increase in  
applications the last  
two years than  
previous years”

## interest in DS:

% of  
What If applicants  
interested in DS

2015: 76%

2016: 83%

## pipeline for stats:

2014: 19% declared  
2015: 31% declared  
2016: ~40%  
expressed interest

## diversity:

% female  
2014: 44%  
2015: 50%  
2016: 35%  
~25% in Probability

## curricular:

basis for  
gateway to stats  
major course  
to be offered in  
Spring 2018!

motivation

computation

interest &  
impact

course  
overview

data  
analysis  
examples

curricular  
considera-  
tions

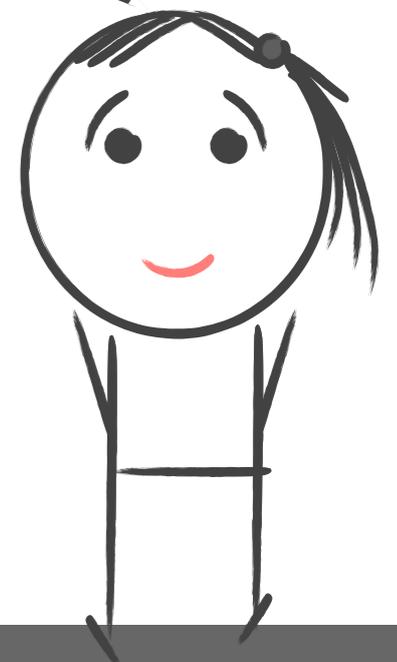
# curricular considerations

move away from  
ad-hoc computing  
education  
and/or  
expecting students  
to pick it up  
along the way

uniformity of tools is  
important: choose a  
toolkit that works for  
you and stick to it  
throughout the  
curriculum

teach computing  
early and often!

*Thank you!*



 @minebocek

 mine-cetinkaya-rundel

 mine@stat.duke.edu

[bit.ly/usscots2017](https://bit.ly/usscots2017)